

## عنوان مقاله:

About the relation between Politics and Administration In Woodrow Wilson s Approach

## محل انتشار:

اولین کنفرانس حکمرانی و سیاستگذاری عمومی (سال: 1396)

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## خلاصه مقاله:

In Iran we consider administration (which sometimes called management) as a completely distinct field from Politics. Academically, we think Administration is a neutral, universal, scientific study about efficiency, facility and effectiveness of a system (such as government, organisations, social institutes, etc) whereas politics deals with variety of societies, histories, cultures depending on different human conditions and purposes; So it seems that there isn't any relations between them. 2. In practice, Statesman in Iran usually talk about administration, adopting policies and expert methods to maintain sovereignty, and seeking technical solutions; while politics is a subject belongs to history, unrefined people or limited periods of presidential elections. Statemen in Iran pretend to be a real politician in election periods and after being chosen by public and sitting on governmental chairs, return to status quo administrative position. So practically there isn't any relation between politics and administration too. 3. But in 1887 when administration study was going to be imported to USA for the first time, it seems to be a selection between politics and administration. United States after its revolution and establishing its federal-democratic constitution was extremely a political society admiring its politics, Law and constitution more than anything. However administration in 19th century was an achievement for monarchy despotic regimes, ruling their lands with dominate, widespread bureaucracy like Prussia kingdom. Liberal political traditions like Britain and USA prefer to emphasise on controlling and redistributing power instead of concentrating authority in head of state. In this situation, Woodrow Wilson represent his idea about how to adopt and adapt administration from Prussia simultaneously to American honorable political regime. 4. In the article by title of Study of Administration (Which I translated a summarized version for Mohaajer) Wilson presents his approach in 3 main concepts: a. Politics and Administration should study as two distinct and completely separate subject-matters. b. The relation between administration and politics is like the relation between body and soul. A free man and a slave need a healthy, strong body to do their jobs, though the first do it by its own will and the second doesn't have any option. So administration is just a mean in hands of politician to be conducted to his ends. c. Safe adopting the foreign administration depends on separating the administrative system ... from its political platform, like learning to

## کلمات کلیدی:

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